

Sultanate of Oman

Ministry of Education

General Directorate of Batinah North

Hind bint Amru school

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY

For Grade 7 (Semester 2)

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UNIT 1: (My generation)

No	Word	Part Of Speech	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Example
1-	Brick	(n)		a block of clay.	The wall is made of brick .
2-	Communication	(n)		the act of communicating/talking /connecting with each other.	We haven't been in communication with them.
3-	Concrete	(n)		an artificial, stonelike material.	The builder broke up the concrete block.
4-	Education	(n)		The process of learning.	Parents should take care of their children's education .
5-	Electricity	(n)		energized matter, power.	We lost our electricity because of the storm.
6-	Employment	(n)		A job/work	He has been looking for employment .
7-	Entertainment	(n)		something affording pleasure/interest.	Music is a form of entertainment .
8-	Floor	(n)		the lower surface of a room.	Shahad fell to the floor .
9-	Generation	(n)		individuals born and live at about the same time.	My grandmother's generation is completely different than ours.
10-	Grass	(n)		short plants with long, narrow leaves.	Cows eat grass .
11-	House	(n)		a building in which people live; home.	They moved to a new house .
12-	Rock/ stone	(n)		hard solid mineral.	The ship crashed on the rocks .
13-	Roof	(n)		the upper covering of a house or other building.	The fan is on the roof .
14-	Soil	(n)		the upper layer of earth in which plants grow.	Plants take in water from the soil .

15-	Transport	(v)		to move, or from one place to another.	The bus transports us from home to school.
16-	Wall	(n)		a raised block that divides buildings.	The room has red walls .
17-	Wood	(n)		main stems of trees.	The door is made of wood .

UNIT 2: (Health and illness)

No	Word	Part Of Speech	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Example
1-	Ache	(n)		Pain.	I have an ache in my arm.
2-	Advice	(n)		Guidance about what someone should do.	Huda gave me some advice about studying.
3-	Afraid	(adj)		Feeling fear/scared.	Khaled is afraid of dogs.
4-	Biography	(n)		A written description of another person's life.	We studied Hellen Killer's biography .
5-	Bleed	(v)		To lose blood.	The cut is bleeding .
6-	Cough	(n)		To expel air from the lungs suddenly.	She tried to speak and started to cough .
7-	Earache	(n)		Pain in the ear.	I have got earache .
8-	Headache	(n)		A pain in the head.	Ragad has strong headache .
9-	Health	(n)		Being free from illness or injury.	We should take care of our health .
10-	Illnesses	(n)		A disease or period of sickness	Sami can't come because of his illness .

11-	Injured	(adj)		Harm or damage.	I was aching from the injury .
12-	Junk food	(n)		Fast food.	Don't eat too much junk food .
13-	Lifestyle	(n)		The way in which a person or group lives.	They have a healthy lifestyle .
14-	Medicine	(n)		Cure or treatment.	If you take this medicine , you will feel better.
15-	Painful	(adj)		hurtful	The cut is very painful .
16-	Science	(n)		A branch of knowledge or study.	I helped Heba with her science project.
17-	Temperature	(n)		A measure of the warmth or coldness.	The baby's temperature is very high.
18-	Toothache	(n)		Teeth pain.	Ali has a toothache .
19-	Twist	(v)		to rotate something around.	Ahmed twisted his ankle while playing football.
20-	Unhealthy	(adj)		opposite of healthy.	Fast food is unhealthy .

Unit 3: (Animals in Danger)

No	Word	Part Of Speech	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Example
1-	endangered	(adj)		risk of extinction.	Some turtles are endangered .
2-	extinct	(adj)		having no living members.	Dinosaurs are extinct .
3-	attractive	(adj)		pleasing or appealing.	Flowers are attractive .
4-	helpless	(adj)		unable to help; weak or.	He is old and helpless .

5-	silent	(adj)		Completely quiet.	The phone was silent .
6-	straight	(adj)		not curved, not wavy.	The road is straight .
7-	wavy	(adj)		Not straight, curved.	She had short, wavy brown hair.
8-	hunt	(v)		catch and kill an animals	Big animals hunt small animals.
9-	support	(v)		to help.	Family supports each other.
10-	survive	(v)		Remain alive.	He survived after the accident.
11-	Accident	N		that happens unexpectedly and causes injury or damage.	❖ He died in an accident .
12-	Appearance	N		the way that somebody/something looks on the outside;	❖ Do not judge people by their appearance .
13-	Habitat	N		the place where a particular type of animal or plant lives.	❖ The panda's natural habitat is the bamboo forest.
14-	Inform	V		to officially tell somebody about something,	❖ The leaflet informs customers about healthy eating.
15-	Litter	N		rubbish such as paper, cans and bottles.	❖ There will be fines for people who drop litter .
16-	Poach	V		to illegally hunt birds, animals or fish on somebody else's property or without permission.	❖ The elephants are poached for their tusks.
17-	Poison	N		a substance that causes death or harm if it gets into the body.	❖ The dog was killed by rat poison .
18-	Pollute	V		to add dirty or harmful things to land, air, water, etc.	❖ The river has been polluted with rubbish litter from factories.

19-	Prevent	V		to stop something from happening.	❖ A good sunscreen will help prevent sunburn.
20-	Protect	V		to save/ to keep safe.	❖ we should protect the environment.
21-	Rescue	V		to save somebody/something from danger.	❖ He rescued a child from drowning.
22-	Rubbish	N		things that you throw away.	The beach was full of rubbish .
23-	Starve	V		to suffer.	❖ The animals were left to starve to death.
24-	Trap	Adj		to put somebody in a dangerous place that they cannot get out of.	❖ They were trapped in the burning building.
25-	Wildlife	N		animals, birds, insects, etc. that are wild and live in a natural environment.	❖ The forest is home to a wealth of wildlife .

Unit:4: (Celebrations)

No	Word	P. of Speech	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Example
1-	Attractive	A DJ		Pleasant/ amazing.	❖ Your new glasses are very attractive .
2-	Birthday	N		the day you were born.	❖ She celebrated her 21st birthday with a party for family and friends.
3-	Brochure	N		a small magazine containing pictures and information about something.	❖ travel brochure will help you in your tour.

4-	Carnival	N		a public festival, involves music and dancing in the streets, with brightly coloured clothes.	❖ There is a local carnival every year.
5-	Celebrate	V		to do something special on a particular day.	❖ Jake's passed his exams. We're going out to celebrate .
6-	celebration /festival/Occasion	N		a special event	❖ Birthday celebrations .
7-	Circus	N		a group of people, sometimes with trained animals, who perform acts with skill in a show that travels around to different places.	❖ We took the children to the circus .
8-	Clarinet	N		a musical instrument of the woodwind group. It is like a pipe in shape and has a reed and a mouthpiece at the top that you blow into.	❖ They play the clarinets in every celebration.
9-	Costume	N		the clothes worn by people from a particular place.	❖ She wore a traditional costume of bright pink silk.
10-	Dragon	N		a large aggressive animal with wings and a long tail, that can breathe out fire.	❖ Dragons are huge animals.
11-	Event	N		something important.	❖ They were invited to attend the social event of the year.
12-	Fireworks	N		a small device produces bright coloured lights and loud noises, used	❖ They let off fireworks in Muscat festival every day.

				especially at celebrations.	
13-	Float	V		to move slowly on water or in the air.	❖ The boats were floating gently down the river.
14-	Lantern	N		a lamp in a clear case, often a metal case with glass sides, and often with a handle, so that you can carry it outside.	❖ She carried a lantern to light her way.
15-	Organize	V		to arrange/ order.	❖ He helped to organize various events.
16-	Parade	N		a public celebration of a special day or event, usually with bands in the streets and decorated vehicles.	❖ They stood as straight as soldiers on parade .
17-	Preparation	N		the act or process of getting ready for something.	❖ Preparation for the party started early.
18-	Present	N		a gift.	❖ That dress was a present from my sister.
19-	Show	N		an occasion when a collection of things are brought together for people to look at.	❖ The paintings are on show until April.
20-	Special	Ad j		not ordinary or usual; different from what is normal.	❖ Eid is a very special occasion for Muslims.
21-	Stadium	N		a large sports ground surrounded by rows of seats.	❖ they built a huge football stadium .
22-	village	N		a very small town located in a country area.	❖ The whole village was invited to the party.

Unit:5: (The Future)

No	Word	P. of Speech	Meaning in Arabic	Meaning in English	Example
1-	Aeroplane	N		a flying vehicle / plane.	❖ The aeroplane was carrying 350 people.
2-	City	N		a large and important town.	❖ Mexico City has a population of more than 20 million people.
3-	Comfortable	Adj		making you feel relaxed.	❖ These new shoes are not very comfortable .
4-	Dream	N		a series of images, events and feelings that happen in your mind while you are asleep.	❖ I had a weird dream last night.
5-	Entertaining	Adj		interesting/enjoyable.	❖ She was always so funny and entertaining .
6-	Facility	N		buildings, services, equipment, etc. that are provided for a particular purpose.	❖ There are not enough facilities for families with young children.
7-	Future	N		the time that will come after the present or the events that will happen then.	❖ We need to plan for the future .
8-	Hi-tech	Adj		using the most modern methods and machines, especially electronic ones.	❖ The iPhone 7 is a hi-tech product due to its advanced technical features.
9-	Information	N		facts or details about somebody/something.	❖ We will need a little more background information .
10-	Journey	N		an act of travelling from one place to another/trip.	❖ They went on a long train journey across India.
11-	Leisure	N		free time.	❖ These days we have more money and more leisure to enjoy it.

12-	Machine	N		a piece of equipment with many parts that work together to do a particular task.	❖ How does this machine work?
13-	Operation	N		the process of making something work.	❖ The machine can get very hot during operation .
14-	Planet	N		a large round object in space that moves around a star (such as the sun) .	❖ Earth is the only planet for living.
15-	Robot	N		a machine that can perform a complicated series of tasks by itself.	❖ These cars are built by robots .
16-	Rocket	N		a missile that travels through the air and driven by a stream of burning gases.	❖ The rocket was launched in 2007.
17-	Satellite	N		an electronic device that is sent into space and moves around the earth or another planet. It is used for communicating by radio, television, etc. and for gathering information.	❖ They have successfully launched satellites into orbit.
18-	Scientist	N		a person who studies natural sciences.	❖ Scientists believe there is ice a few inches below the surface of Mars.
19-	Screen	N		the flat surface at the front of a television, computer..etc.	❖ the computer screen is broken.
20-	Smart	Ad j		clever/ intelligent.	❖ the smart phones made life easier .
21-	Spaceship	N		a vehicle that travels in space, carrying people.	❖ Last month, NASA sent a spaceship into space.
22-	Technology	N		scientific knowledge used in practical ways in industry, for	❖ This technology enables computers to read handwriting.

				example in designing new machines.	
23-	Underground	Adj		under the surface of the ground.	❖ underground parking.
24-	Vision	N		the ability to think about or plan the future with great imagination and intelligence.	❖ His plans for the country's future show a remarkable breadth of vision .

